APA 7: examples

PEF | UNIVERSITY OF LJUBLJANA
Faculty of Education

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JOURNAL ARTICLE

- *In-text citations:*

(Vidrih et al., 2024)

- *References:*

Vidrih, A., Szőke, B., Ambrož, L., Pataky, G., & Potočnik, R. (2024). Artist teacher and fine art education support activities in prison: the key to awareness and self-esteem. *International journal of educational methodology*, *10*(3), 455–463. https://doi.org/10.12973/ijem.10.3.455

CONFERENCE PAPER

- *In-text citations:*

(Dagarin Fojkar et al., 2024)

- *References:*

Dagarin Fojkar, M., Rozmanič, T., Brzosko-Barratt, K., & Baldassari, S. (2024). Internationalisation in initial teacher education of primary FL teachers. In *Inaugural Conference of the Early Language Learning Research Association (ELLRA): book of abstracts: Kraków, Poland, 25-27 April 2024* (p. 30). https://ellra.weebly.com/

BOOK

- *In-text citations:*

(Mourão & Leslie, 2024)

- *References:*

Mourão, S., and Leslie, C. (Eds.) (2024). *Researching educational practices, teacher education and professional development for early language learning: examples from Europe*. Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003289043

BOOK CHAPTER

- *In-text citation:*
  (Krek, 2017)

- *References:*
  Krek, J. (2017). Teacher education: between knowledge of scientific disciplines and competences. In Nevalainen, R., & Kimonen, E. (Eds.), *The prospects of reforming teacher education* (pp. 15–38). Shtëpia Botuese Libri Shkollor.

THESES

- *In-text citation:*

(Jelovčan, 2024)

- *References:*

Jelovčan, G. (2023). *Biologically motivated learning in neural networks with convolutional architectures* [Master thesis, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Education]. RUL. https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=154178

DISSERTATIONS

- *In-text citation:*

(Antunović, 2024)

- *References:*

Antunović, B. (2024). *Development of geometrical thinking in primary school through cognitive apprehension*. [Doctoral dissertation, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Education]. RUL. https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=159741

WEBSITE

- Citation according to the model for online publications is used exclusively when the work cannot be categorised in the above examples and when the source used has no publication to which it is linked (e.g. to a journal, a newspaper, a blog, a conference report).
- Since they often have no author, we adapt the reference format to the given data. We try to find the author based on the sections on the website. If the author and the name of the website are identical, we omit the name of the website and do not cite it twice. The titles of the articles are written in italics. We do not indicate the date on which we obtained the references from the Internet. If a web link disappears from the Internet, the date given would be of no use to us in locating the source used.

Website without author and publication date

We used some text from the website. The text has no author (or organization) and no date. We only have the title of the paper.

- *In-text citation:*
  (*K-12 Computer science framework*, n. d.)

- *References:*

K-12 Computer science framework. (n. d.). http://www.k12cs.org

Additional explanations: We do not write a period at the end!

Website with group author (organization) and without publication date

- *In-text citation:*

(Faculty of Education, n. d.)

- *References:*

Faculty of Education. (n. d.). *Ekofakulteta*. https://www.pef.uni-lj.si/o-fakulteti/ekofakulteta/

Website with author / organization and publication date

- *In-text citation:*
  (Fabian-Weber, 2022)
  (World Health Organization, 2018)

- *References:*

Fabian-Weber, N. (2022, March 18). *14 best games and activities for 4-year-olds*. Care.com Resources. https://www.care.com/c/stories/4108/7-fun-games-and-activities-for-4-year-olds/

World Health Organization (2018, February 16). *Infant and young child feeding*. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/infant-and-young-child-feeding

AI TOOLS

- Cite AI tools if you have used them to create your work. In addition to the name of the AI tool, you should also include the name of the owner/developer of the tool and the topic of the question you received an answer to, as well as the date of the answer. Also include a URL link to the AI tool portal in the listing.
- We recommend that you attach the generated text/answer that you used in your paper as an appendix to the paper.

AI tools for text generation (e. g. ChatGPT, Elicit)

ChatGPT

- In-text citation:

(OpenAI ChatGPT, 2024, April 16)

- *References:*

OpenAI ChatGPT. (2024, April 16). [Generated text on the question of how students perceive experimental-research work when using ICT]. https://chat.openai.com/

Elicit

- *In-text citation:*

(Ought Elicit, 2024, April 16)

- *References:*

Ought Elicit. (2024, April 16). [Generated text on the question of how students perceive experimental-research work when using ICT]. https://elicit.com/

AI tools for generating images, videos, animations

Images (e. g. Photosonic)

- *In-text citation:*

*(*Writesonic Photosonic, 2024, April 16)

- *References:*

Writesonic Photosonic. (2024, April 16). [Generated image on request depicting a tropical forest]. https://writesonic.com/photosonic-ai-art-generator

Videos (e. g. Synthesia)

- *In-text citation:*

(Synthesia, 2024, April 16)

- *References:*

Synthesia. (2024, April 16). [Generated video about the water cycle]. https://www.synthesia.io

Animations (e.g. Animated Drawings)

- *In-text citation:*

(Meta AI research Animated Drawings, 2024, April 16)

- *References:*

Meta AI research Animated Drawings. (2024, April 16). [Generated animation of a girl with a balloon]. https://sketch.metademolab.com/